#### Reagent for research use MK ELISA kit

Midkine (MK) is a basic heparin-binding growth factor of low molecular weight, and forms a family with pleiotrophin (NEGF1, 46% homologous with MK). It is a nonglycosylated protein, composed of two domains held by disulfide bridges. It is a developmentally important retinoic acid-responsive gene product strongly induced during mid-gestation, hence the name midkine. Restricted mainly to certain tissues in the normal adult, it is strongly induced during oncogenesis, inflammation and tissue repair.

#### [Contents of the kit]

- 1) Anti-MK monoclonal antibody immobilized on 96-well Plate (1plate)
- 2) Peroxidase (POD)-labeled anti-THP monoclonal antibody (150  $\mu$  L $\times$ 1)
- 3) Synthesized THP standard (8ng/tube×1)
- 4) Sample diluent buffer  $(50 \text{mL} \times 1)$
- 5) 10-time concentrated washing buffer (50 mL $\times$ 1)
- 6) Chromogenic substrate: 3, 3', 5, 5'-tetramethyl benzidine (TMB)  $(12mL \times 1)$
- 7) Stop solution: sulfuric acid (12mL×1) \*Kit should be stored at 2-8°C

### [Sample]

Human serum and Plasma

#### [Operating procedure]

All of reagents are used at room temperature.

1) Preparation of washing buffer

Make a 10-time dilution of washing buffer in purified water.

2) A series of 2-time diluted standards

Prepare 8000pg/mL of MK solution by adding 1 mL of sample diluent buffer to MK standard, and then make a series of 2-time THP standard dilutions (4,000, 2,000, 1,000, 500, 250, 125, 62.5, 0 pg/mL (only diluted buffer).

3) Sample preparation

Make a 2-time diluted human serum (or Plasma) in sample diluent buffer. In case of high concentration of sample, sample is diluted appropriately.

4) Preparation of POD-labeled anti-THP monoclonal antibody

Use 100-time diluted POD-labeled antibody by adding 120  $\,\mu$  L of POD-labeled antibody to 12 mL of sample diluent buffer.

## [Method of measurement]

Add 100  $\mu$  L of a series of prepared standards and diluted samples to each well of 96-well plate.

 $\downarrow$  allow to stand at RT for 1 hour

Wash each well 4 times in washing buffer (  $300\,\mu$  L/well).

After that, add 100  $\mu$  L of POD-labeled antibody solution to each well.

 $\downarrow$  allow to stand at RT for 1 hour

Wash each well 4 times in washing buffer ( 300µL/well).

Add 100  $\mu$  L of Chromogenic substrate to each well.

 $\downarrow$  block light and allow to stand at RT for half hour

After adding  $100 \,\mu$  L of stop solution to each well, measure each well at 450 nm / 650 nm (main wavelength/ sub wavelength)



#### Representative calibration curve

# [Storage]

 $2 \sim 8 \ ^\circ \mathrm{C}$